# Dial-a-Ride and Microtransit Service Area Analysis

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Presenters:

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## Agenda



Introductions



**Public Involvement Summary** 



**Draft Service Opportunity Areas** 



Second Phase of Public Involvement



Discussion



## **Public Engagement Summary**

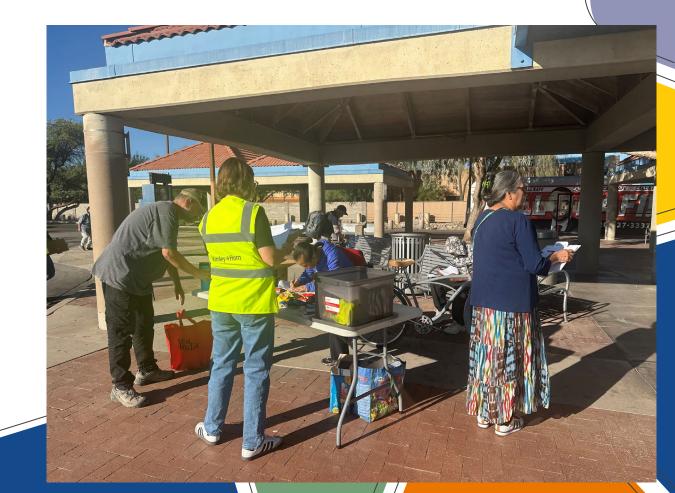
- First round from October 22 to October 24
  - Pop-up events:
    - Tucson Meet Yourself
    - Transit Center at Tohono Tadai
    - University of Arizona
    - Transit Center at Roy Laos
    - Transit Center at Ronstadt
  - Open Houses
    - Vail Open House, W. Anne Gibson-Esmond Station Library
    - Picture Rocks Open House, Picture Rocks Community Center
  - Focus Groups
    - Sun Shuttle
    - Sun Tran On Demand (Microtransit)
    - Sun Tran Fixed Route
  - Interview Oro Valley
  - Surveys (127)



## **Public Engagement Summary**

### Public input feedback

- Extend/provide weekend service
- Extend weekday service hours
- More frequent service on existing routes
- Interest in using microtransit:
  80% yes

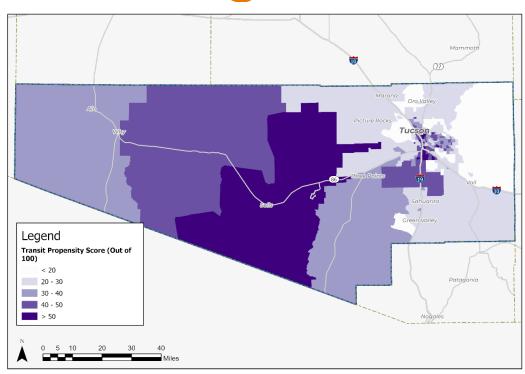


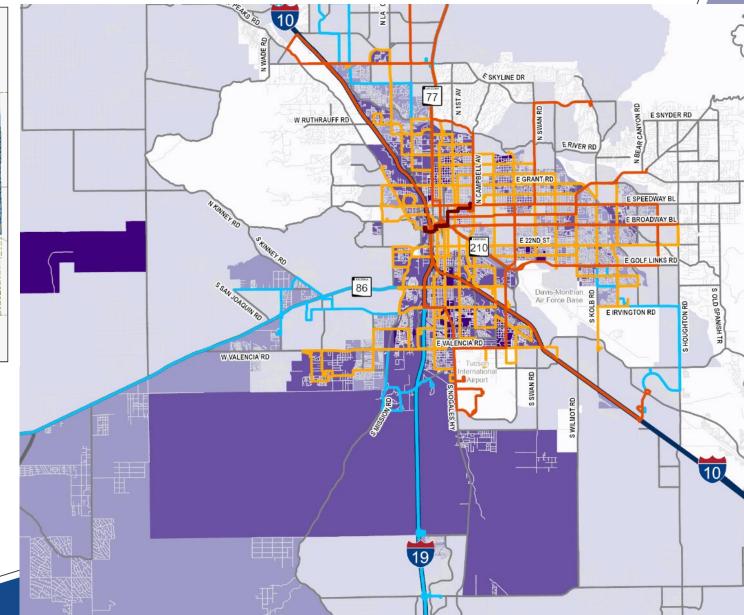


## **Draft Service Opportunity Zones**



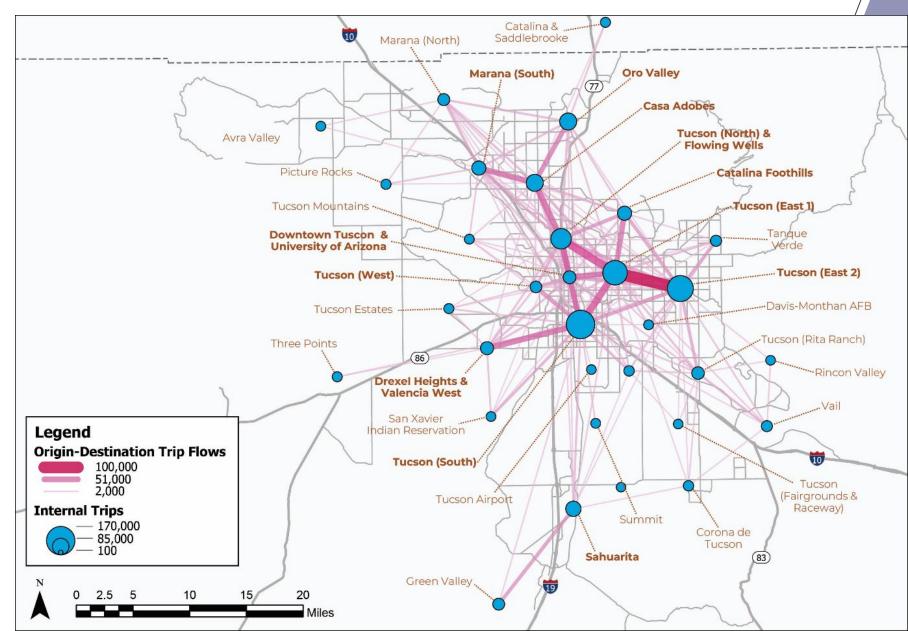
## **Background: Transit Propensity**







## **Travel Demand**





#### Simulation Overview



### Supply

**Number of vehicles** 

**Available seats** 

**Operating hours** 

**Demand** 

**Current ridership** 

Car ownership

**Population** 

**Activity centers** 

**Service Quality** 

**Walking distance** 

**Met demand** 

Detour

**Wait time** 

### 2 Zone Categories Created for Simulations

### **Group 1: Weekday Service**

- More rural
- Fewer residents & jobs
- Lower transit propensity
- Overall lower expected ridership

#### **Zones:**

- Marana/Avra Valley
- Picture Rocks
- Tanque Verde
- Vail
- Sahuarita/Green Valley
- Rita Ranch/Civano
- Catalina Foothills

### **Group 2: Extended Service**

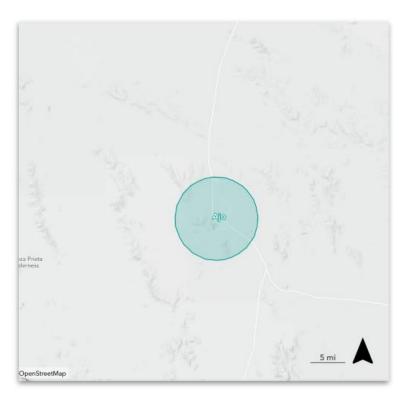
- More densely populated
- More residents & jobs
- Higher transit propensity
- Overall higher expected ridership

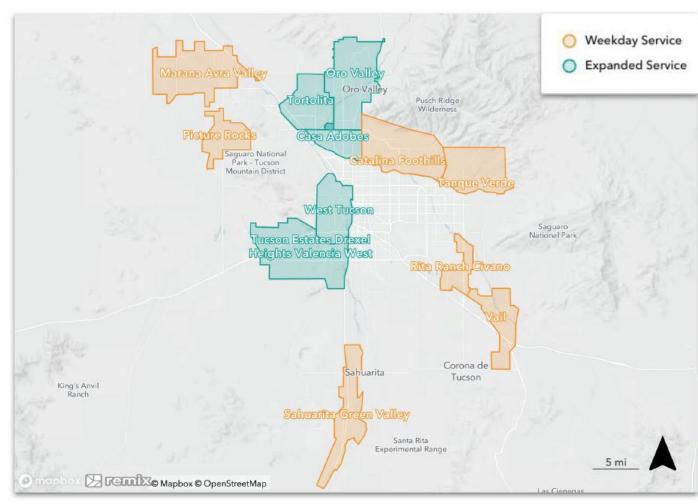
#### **Zones:**

- Tortolita
- Oro Valley
- Casa Adobes
- Tucson Estates
- West Tucson
- Ajo

#### **Zone Overview**

### Map of Weekday Service Zones and Extended Service Zones





### **Microtransit Parameter Options**

|     | Travel Rules      | Anywhere-to-Anywhere: No restriction on travel locations as long as within service area  |
|-----|-------------------|--|
|     |                   | Anywhere-to-hub: Trips must start or end at a key destination  |
|     |                   | <b>Hub-to-hub (or bus stop-to-bus stop):</b> Trips must start <b>and</b> end at a key destination or bus stop  |
|     |                   | On-Demand: Riders book when they want to ride. Maximum wait times of ~30 minutes.  |
|     | Booking<br>Model  | <b>Pre-Scheduled:</b> Riders must book at least by night before. Riders are provided a trip +/- 60 minutes of their request time. At the time of booking, riders are given a 30-minute window in which their trip is assigned.               |
| (Å) | Bus Stop<br>Model | Corner-to-corner: Requires riders walk to/from nearby intersection (maximum walk is usually no more than ¼ mile). Curb-to-curb rides available for passengers with disabilities. Curb-to-curb: Riders picked up/dropped at the closest curb. |
|     | Fleet             | Vehicle(s) and vehicle capacity for operating the service.   |
|     | Service Hours     | Hours during which a passenger can book a trip.  |

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### **Recommended Microtransit Parameters**

|     | Zone              | <b>Weekday:</b> Marana/Avra Valley, Picture<br>Rocks, Tanque Verde, Vail,<br>Sahuarita/Green Valley, Ajo  | Extended: Tortolita, Oro Valley, Casa<br>Adobes, Catalina Foothills, Rita<br>Ranch/Civano, Tucson Estates, West<br>Tucson |  |
|-----|-------------------|---|---|--|
|     | Travel Rules      | Anywhere-to- Anywhere + Points of Interest/Transfer Points  |   |  |
|     | Booking<br>Model  | On-Demand  Weekday: Targeted average wait times of 20 - 25 minutes (maximum 60 minutes).  Extended: Targeted average wait times of 10 - 15 minutes (maximum 30 minutes).  |   |  |
| (Å) | Bus Stop<br>Model | Curb-to-Curb  |   |  |
|     | Fleet             | Minivans (capacity for 5 ambulatory passengers) + Wheelchair accessible minivans (with capacity for 2 ambulatory passengers and a wheelchair space)  Minimum 20% (or at least one) wheelchair accessible vehicle per service. |   |  |
|     | Service Hours     | Weekdays 7:00 AM - 6:00 PM  | Weekdays 6:00 AM - 8:00 PM; Saturdays<br>& Sundays: 9:00 AM - 6:00 PM   |  |

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### **Estimating Ridership Demand**

We estimate **low**, **medium**, and **high** capture rates to give a full range of the potential demand over time.

### **Estimated Daily Demand**

(number of trips / day)

### **Zone Population** & Employment

number of people living and working in the zone

### Capture Rate\*

% of population & employment that will ride microtransit

### **Fixed-Route** Ridership

Additional ridership from any fixed-route services replaced by microtransit

\* Capture rate is based on Via's internal demand model. This proprietary model compares on-demand and fixed-route bus services using factors such as vehicle ownership levels, commute mode, access to existing public transportation, and population characteristics (e.g. income, percent of seniors, and percent of people with disabilities, etc.) to develop a capture rate tailored to characteristics of a proposed service area.



#### **Demand Estimates**

|  |                         | ,    | Weekday Average | е    | Annual |
|--|-------------------------|------|-----------------|------|--------|
| Zone   | Phasing                 | Low* | Medium          | High | Medium |
| Marana/Avra Valley                                 | Short Term (2-4 years)  | 15   | 40              | 65   | 11,000 |
| Sahuarita/Green Valley                             | Short Term (2-4 years)  | 45   | 120             | 175  | 30,500 |
| Picture Rocks                                      | Medium Term (4-6 years) | <10  | 15              | 20   | 4,000  |
| Vail   | Medium Term (4-6 years) | 15   | 40              | 60   | 10,500 |
| Rita Ranch/Civano                                  | Medium Term (4-6 years) | 25   | 60              | 95   | 16,000 |
| Tanque Verde                                       | Long Term (6+ years)    | 15   | 45              | 65   | 11,000 |
| Catalina Foothills                                 | Long Term (6+ years)    | 50   | 135             | 205  | 35,000 |
| Ajo**  | Immediate (as a pilot)  | 15   | 42              | 65   | 12,200 |
| Oro Valley   | Immediate (as a pilot)  | 80   | 195             | 290  | 55,500 |
| Tortolita  | Medium Term (4-6 years) | 60   | 150             | 225  | 43,000 |
| Casa Adobes  | Medium Term (4-6 years) | 60   | 150             | 225  | 43,000 |
| Tucson Estates / Drexel Heights /<br>Valencia West | Medium Term (4-6 years) | 80   | 205             | 310  | 59,000 |
| West Tucson  | Long Term (6+ years)    | 65   | 170             | 260  | 49,000 |



<sup>\*</sup>We would expect to see the low ridership estimates should the PAG returned to a fared service.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Based on FY2024 ridership.

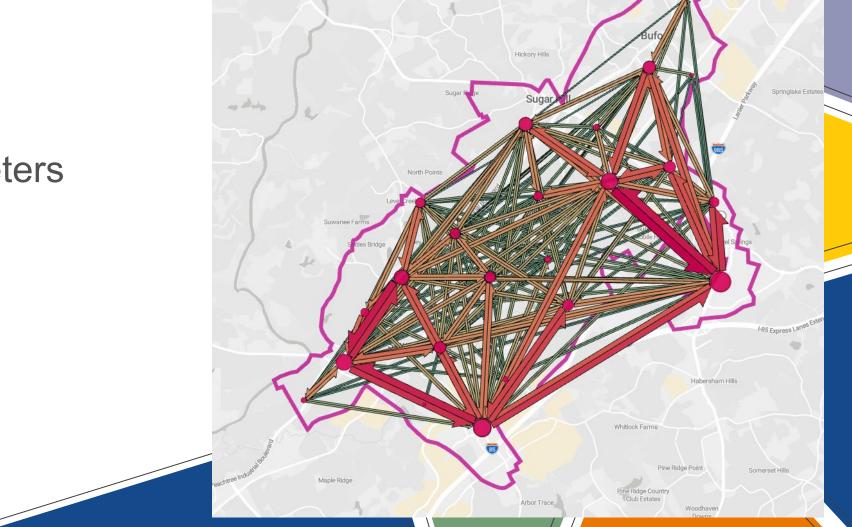




### Inputs:

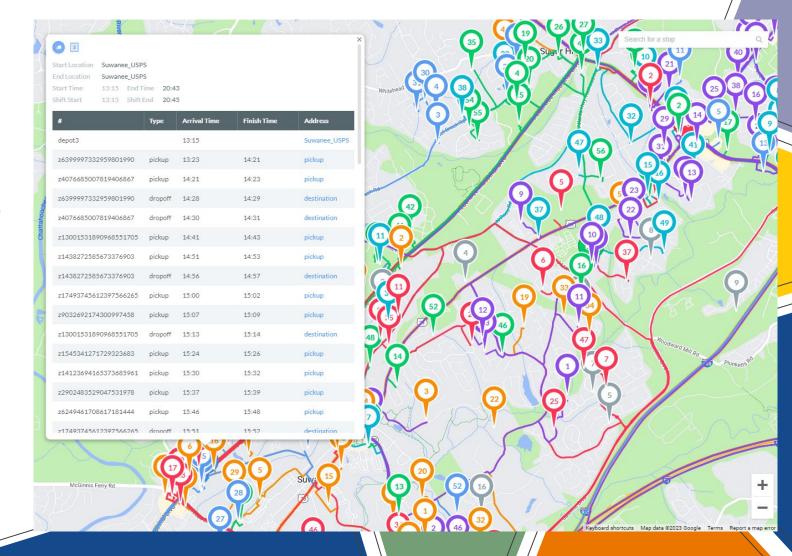
- Service zone
- Road network
- Microtransit parameters
  - Curb-to-curb
  - Target wait time
  - ..etc.
- Ridership estimate





### **Outputs:**

- Vehicles required
- Average wait times
- Driver hour requirements
- Vehicle utilization
- Shared ride duration
- Estimated cost





### **Example model output:**

| Demand Scenario             | Low           | Medium        | High          |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Daily ridership             | 50            | 90            | 140           |
| Fleet size                  | 3             | 4             | 5             |
| Average wait time           | 15 min        | 18 min        | 17 min        |
| Average vehicle utilization | 3.2 riders/hr | 2.6 riders/hr | 2.8 riders/hr |
| Shared ride percent         | 25%           | 32%           | 35%           |
| Estimated cost per rider    | \$35          | \$27          | \$20          |



## **Key Performance Indicators**

### **KPIs that simulation estimates**

| Indicator                     | Typical Target  |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Average Wait Time             | <ul> <li>10-15 min for Extended Service</li> <li>20-25 min for Weekday Service</li> </ul> |
| Average Vehicle Utilization   | > 2.0 riders per hour   |
| <b>Shared Ride Percent</b>    | > 20%   |
| Cost Per Ride                 | < \$25  |
| GHG Savings/<br>VMT Reduction | PAG to define   |

### Other KPIs to track after service starts/

| Indicator                | Typical Target  |
|--------------------------|---|
| On-Time<br>Performance   | 90%   |
| Ridership Growth         | Depends on Zone;<br>Weekday Service<br>expected to be lower |
| Customer<br>Satisfaction | > 4.5 rating  |



## Public Involvement Phase 2 March 18-21

#### **Scheduled Event:**

Green Valley Heirloom Farmer's Market

#### Pop-up events:

Arizona Pavilions/Walmart-Houghton/Mary Ann Cleveland/Picture Rock – Sandario Location

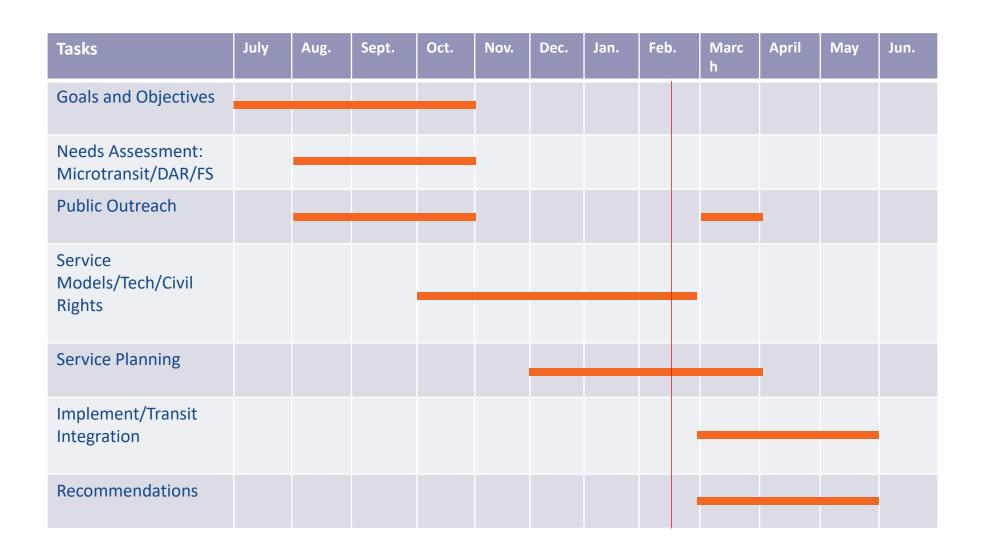
#### **Transit Centers:**

Tohono TaDai / Roy Laos / Rondstadt

#### **Focus Groups:**

Ajo WPCC / PAG Social Services / Vail Chamber – School District / Council on Aging / Senior Centers – Interfaith / Oro Valley

## Timeline



## Discussion

